

Pagsasao a Punjabi

Ti **Punjabi** (Gurmukhi: ਪੰਜਾਬੀ *pāñjābī*; Shahmukhi: پنجابی *pañjābī*)^[5] ket maysa a pagsasao nga Indo-Aryano nga insasao babaen dagiti 102 a riwriw nga agsasao iti sangalubongan, a mangaramid iti daytoy iti maika-10 a kaaduan ti agsasao (2015)^{[6][7]} iti lubong. Daytoy ti patneng a pagsasao dagiti tattao a Punjabi a nagtataeng iti historikal a rehion ti Punjab ti Pakistan ken India. Daytoy laeng ti sibibiag a pangsasao kadagiti sasao nga Indo-European a napno a paaweng a pagsasao.^{[8][9][10][11]}



Dagiti nagibasaran

- "Världens 100 största språk 2010" (Dagiti 100 a Kadakkelan a Pagsasao iti Lubong idi 2010), iti *Nationalencyklopedin*
- "Punjabi" (<http://www.languagesgulper.com/eng/Punjabi.html>). *languagesgulper.com*. Naala idi 29 Marso 2015.
- Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, dagiti ed. (2017). "Panjabi" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/panj1256>). *Glottolog 3.0* (iti Ingles). Jena, Alemaniam: Instituto para iti Ebolusionario nga Antropolohia ni Max Planck.
- Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, dagiti ed. (2017). "Akinlaud a Panjabi" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/west2386>). *Glottolog 3.0* (iti Ingles). Jena, Alemaniam: Instituto para iti Ebolusionario nga Antropolohia ni Max Planck.
- Kachru, Braj B.; Kachru, Yamuna; Sridhar, S. N. (27 Marso 2008). *Language in South Asia* (<http://books.google.com/books?id=O2n4sFGDEMYC&pg=PA128>). Cambridge University Press. p. 128. ISBN 9781139465502. Naala idi 24 Oktubre 2014. "Sikhs often write Punjabi in Gurmukhi, Hindus in Devanagari, and Muslims in Perso-Arabic."
- "Världens 100 största språk 2010" (<http://www.ne.se/spr%C3%A5k/v%C3%A4rldens-100-st%C3%B6rsta-spr%C3%A5k-2010>) [The world's 100 largest languages in 2010]. *Nationalencyklopedin* (iti Sueko). 2010. Naala idi 12 Pebrero 2014.
- "What Are The Top 10 Most Spoken Languages In The World?" (<http://opishposh.com/the-top-10-most-spoken-languages-in-the-world/>).
- Barbara Lust, James Gair. *Lexical Anaphors and Pronouns in Selected South Asian Languages*. Page 637. Walter de Gruyter, 1999. ISBN 978-3-11-014388-1.


Punjabi	
ਪੰਜਾਬੀ • پنجابی	
<div>پنجابی</div> <div>ਪੰਜਾਬੀ</div> <div>Ti balikas a "Punjabi" a naisurat iti Shahmukhi (estilo ti Nast'aliq) ken Gurmukhi</div>	
Patubo iti	Rehion ti Punjab
Patubo a mangisasao	100 a riwriw, mairaman ti Lahnda (2010) ^[1]
Pamilia	Indo-European <div>▪ Indo-Irani<div>▪ Indo-Aryano<div>▪ Akin-amanan a laud ^[2]<div>▪ Punjabi</div></div></div></div>
Dagiti dialekto	Majhi • Doabi • Malwai • Powadhi
Panagsurat	Gurmukhi (Brahmiko) Shahmukhi (Naipaaticdog a Perso-Arabiko) Braille a Punjabi (idiay India)
Opisial a kasasaad	
Opisial a mangisasao	 India (Estado ti India iti Punjab, Haryana ken Chandigarh,

9. "Punjabi language and the Gurmukhi and Shahmukhi scripts and pronunciation" (<http://www.omniglot.com/writing/gurmukhi.htm>). Omniglot.com. Naala idi 2012-08-03.
10. Phonemic Inventory of Punjabi (http://www.crup.org/Publication/Crup_report/CR02_21E.pdf)
11. Geeti Sen. *Crossing Boundaries*. Orient Blackswan, 1997. ISBN 978-81-250-1341-9. Page 132. Quote: "Possibly, Punjabi is the only major South Asian language that has this kind of tonal character. There does seem to have been some speculation among scholars about the possible origin of Punjabi's tone-language character but without any final and convincing answer..."

Dagiti akinruar a silpo

-  Midia a mainaig iti Pagsasao a Punjabi iti Wikimedia Commons
-  Pakaammo ti panagbiahe idia Pagsasao a Punjabi manipud iti Wikivoyage (iti Ingles)

sekondario nga opisial a mabigbigan a pagsasao iti Delhi ken dagiti estado ti Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir ken Rajasthan)

 Pakistan (Probinsia ti Pakistani ti Punjab, Azad Kashmir, ken Kapitolio a Teritorio ti Islamabad)

Kodkodigo ti pagsasao

ISO 639-1	pa (https://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/langcodes_name.php?iso_639_1=pa)
ISO 639-2	pan (https://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/langcodes_name.php?code_ID=352)
ISO 639-3	Uray ania: pan – Indiano a Punjabi pnb – Pakistani a Punjabi (sangkapaset)
Glottolog	panj1256 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/panj1256) Indiano Punjabi? ^[3] west2386 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/west2386) Pakistani a Punjabi? ^[4]



Pannakaiwarwaras dagiti patneng nga agsasao ti Punjabi ken Lahnda idia Pakistan ken India

Daytoy a panid ket naudi a naurnos idi 22 Abril 2019, 20:18.

Ti teksto ket magun-od babaen ti Lisensia ti Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike; dagiti mainayon a termino ket mabalin pay a maipakat. Kitaen dagiti Termino ti Panagusar para kadagiti salaysay.